

# ***Hieracium murorum***

## **Habitus and growth type**

Plant height [m]: **0.31**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

## **Leaf**

Specific leaf area [mm<sup>2</sup>/mg]: **38.24**

## **Flower**

Flowering period: **April-August**

## **Fruit, seed and dispersal**

Seed mass [mg]: **0.41**

Dispersal mode: **Anemochory**

Dispersal distance class: **3**

## **Trophic mode**

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## **Taxon origin**

Origin in Europe: **Native**

## **Ecology**

### **Environmental relationships**

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Slightly acidic to near-neutral**

Nutrient relationship: **Mesotrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### **Ellenberg-type indicator values**

Light indicator value: **5.2**

Moisture indicator value: **5.1**

Reaction indicator value: **5.2**

Nutrient indicator value: **3.6**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

### **Disturbance indicator values**

Disturbance frequency: **0.05**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.25**

Disturbance severity: **0.67**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.13**

Mowing frequency: **0.02**

Grazing pressure: **0.2**

Soil disturbance: **0.11**

## Habitat and sociology

### Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [CA \(FAG\) Carpino-Fagetea sylvaticae](#)

### EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [T31 Temperate mountain Picea forest](#), [T32 Temperate mountain Abies forest](#), [T39 Mediterranean and Balkan subalpine Pinus heldreichii-Pinus peuce forest](#)

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: [R52 Forest fringe of acidic nutrient-poor soils](#), [S26 Subalpine Pinus mugo scrub](#), [S52 Submediterranean pseudomauis](#), [T17 Fagus forest on non-acid soils](#), [T18 Fagus forest on acid soils](#), [T19 Temperate and submediterranean thermophilous deciduous forest](#), [T1B Acidophilous Quercus forest](#), [T1E Carpinus and Quercus mesic deciduous forest](#), [T31 Temperate mountain Picea forest](#), [T32 Temperate mountain Abies forest](#), [T33 Mediterranean mountain Abies forest](#), [T34 Temperate subalpine Larix, Pinus cembra and Pinus uncinata forest](#), [T35 Temperate continental Pinus sylvestris forest](#), [T36 Temperate and submediterranean montane Pinus sylvestris-Pinus nigra forest](#), [T37 Mediterranean montane Pinus sylvestris-Pinus nigra forest](#), [T39 Mediterranean and Balkan subalpine Pinus heldreichii-Pinus peuce forest](#), [T3C Taxus baccata forest](#), [U28 Western Mediterranean base-rich scree](#)

### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Scrub, Forest, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**

## Distribution

Continentality amplitude: **5**