

# ***Hieracium bupleuroides***

## **Habitus and growth type**

Plant height [m]: **0.26**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

## **Flower**

Flowering period: **May-August**

## **Fruit, seed and dispersal**

Seed mass [mg]: **0.72**

Dispersal mode: **Anemochory**

Dispersal distance class: **5**

## **Trophic mode**

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## **Taxon origin**

Origin in Europe: **Native**

## **Ecology**

### **Environmental relationships**

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Oligotrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### **Ellenberg-type indicator values**

Light indicator value: **8.9**

Temperature indicator value: **3.9**

Moisture indicator value: **3.8**

Reaction indicator value: **8.7**

Nutrient indicator value: **1.7**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

### **Disturbance indicator values**

Disturbance frequency: **0.61**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.25**

Disturbance severity: **0.4**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.26**

Mowing frequency: **0.03**

Grazing pressure: **0.25**

Soil disturbance: **0.13**

## **Habitat and sociology**

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [KC \(ASP\) \*Asplenietea trichomanis\*](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**

## **Distribution**

Continentality: **4**

Continentality amplitude: **2**