

# ***Hieracium bifidum***

## **Habitus and growth type**

Plant height [m]: **0.23**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

## **Leaf**

Specific leaf area [mm<sup>2</sup>/mg]: **24.31**

## **Flower**

Flowering period: **April-August**

## **Fruit, seed and dispersal**

Seed mass [mg]: **0.48**

Dispersal mode: **Anemochory**

Dispersal distance class: **3**

## **Trophic mode**

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## **Taxon origin**

Origin in Europe: **native**

## **Ecology**

### **Environmental relationships**

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Oligotrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### **Ellenberg-type indicator values**

Light indicator value: **8**

Temperature indicator value: **3.5**

Moisture indicator value: **4**

Reaction indicator value: **8**

Nutrient indicator value: **2.8**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

### **Disturbance indicator values**

Disturbance frequency: **0.32**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.15**

Disturbance severity: **0.52**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.23**

Mowing frequency: **0.06**

Grazing pressure: **0.23**

Soil disturbance: **0.11**

## **Habitat and sociology**

### Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [CU \(SES\) \*Elyno-Seslerietea\*](#)

### EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [T36 Temperate and submediterranean montane \*Pinus sylvestris\*-\*Pinus nigra\* forest](#)

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: [T36 Temperate and submediterranean montane \*Pinus sylvestris\*-\*Pinus nigra\* forest](#)

### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Coastal cliff, Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Forest, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**

## **Distribution**

Continentality amplitude: **5**