

Helleborus foetidus

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.48**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Chamaephyte**

Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm²/mg]: **14.95**

Flower

Flowering period: **January-April, November-December**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **9.44**

Dispersal mode: **Myrmecochory, Anthropochory**

Dispersal distance class: **3, 7**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Oligotrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **5.5**

Temperature indicator value: **6.7**

Moisture indicator value: **3.7**

Reaction indicator value: **8.2**

Nutrient indicator value: **2.8**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.09**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.32**

Disturbance severity: **0.67**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.16**

Mowing frequency: **0.04**

Grazing pressure: **0.21**

Soil disturbance: **0.11**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [CA \(FAG\) *Carpino-Fagetea sylvaticae*](#),
[CB \(PUB\) *Quercetea pubescentis*](#)

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [T1G *Alnus cordata* forest](#)

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: [S52 Submediterranean pseudomauis](#), [T1G *Alnus cordata* forest](#), [T37 Mediterranean montane *Pinus sylvestris*-*Pinus nigra* forest](#), [T3C *Taxus baccata* forest](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Scrub, Forest**

Distribution

Continentality: **3**

Continentality amplitude: **3**