

# *Geranium phaeum*

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.44**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

## Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm<sup>2</sup>/mg]: **35.23**

## Flower

Flowering period: **May-August**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **4.5**

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

Dispersal distance class: **2**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

## Ecology

### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Slightly acidic to near-neutral**

Nutrient relationship: **Eutrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **5.5**

Temperature indicator value: **4.6**

Moisture indicator value: **6.1**

Reaction indicator value: **6**

Nutrient indicator value: **6.5**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.32**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.32**

Disturbance severity: **0.61**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.32**

Mowing frequency: **0.16**

Grazing pressure: **0.17**

Soil disturbance: **0.13**

## Habitat and sociology

### Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [\*\*CM \(MOL\) \*Molinio-Arrhenatheretea\*\*\*](#),  
[\*\*QG \(EPI\) \*Epilobietea angustifolii\*\*\*](#)

### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Wetland, Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Scrub, Forest, Synanthropic**

## Distribution

Continentality: **6**

Continentality amplitude: **3**