

Galium murale

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.12**

Life span: **Annual**

Life form: **Therophyte**

Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm²/mg]: **22.48**

Flower

Flowering period: **February-April**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **0.14**

Dispersal mode: **Epizoochory**

Dispersal distance class: **6**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **7.8**

Temperature indicator value: **8**

Moisture indicator value: **2.3**

Reaction indicator value: **7.3**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.74**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.78**

Disturbance severity: **0.74**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.55**

Mowing frequency: **0.22**

Grazing pressure: **0.34**

Soil disturbance: **0.32**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [FJ \(TRA\) *Stipo-Trachynietea distachyae*](#), [QC \(CHE\) *Chenopodietea*](#)

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [S63 Eastern garrigue](#), [S72 Eastern Mediterranean spiny heath \(phrygana\)](#)

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: [R1D Mediterranean closely grazed dry grassland](#), [R1L Madeiran oromediterranean siliceous dry grassland](#), [S63 Eastern garrigue](#), [S72 Eastern Mediterranean spiny heath \(phrygana\)](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Scrub, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree), Synanthropic**