

# *Fraxinus pennsylvanica*

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]:

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Phanerophyte, Tree**

## Leaf

Leaf type (woody plants only): **Broad deciduous or semi-deciduous**

Leaf phenology (woody plants only): **Winter deciduous**

Specific leaf area [mm<sup>2</sup>/mg]: **22.7**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **32.71**

Dispersal mode: **Anemochory, Anthropochory**

Dispersal distance class: **4, 7**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Neophyte**

## Ecology

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.38**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.52**

Disturbance severity: **0.68**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.39**

Mowing frequency: **0.18**

Grazing pressure: **0.19**

Soil disturbance: **0.19**

## Habitat and sociology

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Forest**

## Distribution

Continentality amplitude: **8**