

# ***Festuca alpina***

## **Habitus and growth type**

Plant height [m]: **0.11**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

## **Flower**

Flowering period: **June-August**

## **Fruit, seed and dispersal**

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

Dispersal distance class: **1**

## **Trophic mode**

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## **Taxon origin**

Origin in Europe: **Native**

## **Ecology**

### **Environmental relationships**

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Oligotrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### **Ellenberg-type indicator values**

Light indicator value: **8.5**

Temperature indicator value: **1.3**

Moisture indicator value: **3**

Reaction indicator value: **8**

Nutrient indicator value: **1.5**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

### **Disturbance indicator values**

Disturbance frequency: **0.85**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **0.9**

Disturbance severity: **0.25**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.23**

Mowing frequency: **0.01**

Grazing pressure: **0.14**

Soil disturbance: **0.08**

## Habitat and sociology

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [U36 Temperate high-mountain base-rich inland cliff](#)

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: [U36 Temperate high-mountain base-rich inland cliff](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Coastal cliff, Oromediterranean scrub, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**

## Distribution

Continentality: **5**

Continentality amplitude: **1**