# *Euphrasia illyrica*

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.11**
Life span: **Annual**
Life form: **Therophyte**

## Flower

Flowering period: **June-September**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**
Dispersal distance class: **1**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **euphytoid hemiparasite**
Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**
Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

## Ecology

### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**
Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**
Nutrient relationship: **Oligotrophic**
Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **9**
Temperature indicator value: **6**
Moisture indicator value: **2**
Reaction indicator value: **8**
Nutrient indicator value: **2**
Salinity indicator value: **0**

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.8**
Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.81**
Disturbance severity: **0.39**
Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.39**
Mowing frequency: **0.26**

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Grazing pressure: **0.34**
Soil disturbance: **0.12**

## Habitat and sociology

### Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: **DA (FES) *Festuco-Brometea***

### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**

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