

# *Euphrasia hirtella*

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.15**

Life span: **Annual**

Life form: **Therophyte**

## Flower

Flowering period: **June-September**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **0.17**

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

Dispersal distance class: **1**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **euphytoid hemiparasite**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

## Ecology

### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Acidic**

Nutrient relationship: **Oligotrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **8.7**

Temperature indicator value: **3**

Moisture indicator value: **5**

Reaction indicator value: **3.3**

Nutrient indicator value: **1.7**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.44**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.84**

Disturbance severity: **0.42**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.4**

Mowing frequency: **0.43**

Grazing pressure: **0.32**

Soil disturbance: **0.18**

## Habitat and sociology

### Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [CT \(TRI\) \*Juncetea trifidi\*](#)

### EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [R33 Mediterranean short moist grassland of mountains](#)

### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline)**

## Distribution

Continentality amplitude: 7