

# *Euphorbia falcata*

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.2**

Life span: **Annual**

Life form: **Therophyte**

## Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm<sup>2</sup>/mg]: **18.21**

## Flower

Flowering period: **February-September**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **2.01**

Dispersal mode: **Myrmecochory, Anthropochory**

Dispersal distance class: **3, 7**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

## Ecology

### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Mesotrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **7.9**

Moisture indicator value: **4.3**

Reaction indicator value: **7.8**

Salinity indicator value: **0.2**

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.45**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.93**

Disturbance severity: **0.79**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.78**

Mowing frequency: **0.49**

Grazing pressure: **0.22**

Soil disturbance: **0.63**

## Habitat and sociology

### Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [EJ \(TRA\) Stipo-Trachynietea distachyae](#), [QA \(PAR\) Papaveretea rhoeadis](#)

### EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [R1F Mediterranean annual-rich dry grassland](#)

### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Scrub, Synanthropic**

## Distribution

Continentality: **6**

Continentality amplitude: **5**