

# *Euphorbia agraria*

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.6**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

## Flower

Flowering period: **April-June**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Myrmecochory**

Dispersal distance class: **3**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

## Ecology

### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **8**

Temperature indicator value: **5.5**

Moisture indicator value: **5.3**

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.97**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.88**

Disturbance severity: **0.55**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.48**

Mowing frequency: **0.58**

Grazing pressure: **0.36**

Soil disturbance: **0.21**