

# *Erysimum smyrnaeum*

## Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Biennial or short-lived, Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **0.52**

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Habitat and sociology

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [T1D Southern European mountain Betula and Populus tremula forest on mineral soils](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Forest**