

# *Erysimum kuemmerlei*

## Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Biennial or short-lived**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

## Habitat and sociology

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [U3B Mediterranean ultramafic inland cliff](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**