

Eryngium maritimum

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.33**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

Spinescence: **spinescent**

Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm²/mg]: **10.64**

Flower

Flowering period: **May-September**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **22.01**

Dispersal mode: **Anemochory**

Dispersal distance class: **4**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Mesotrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Slightly saline or brackish**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **8.8**

Moisture indicator value: **4.3**

Reaction indicator value: **7**

Salinity indicator value: **3.4**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.91**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **2.04**

Disturbance severity: **0.44**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.43**

Mowing frequency: **0.03**

Grazing pressure: **0.13**

Soil disturbance: **0.71**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [JD \(AMM\) *Ammophiletea arundinaceae*](#)

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [N12 Mediterranean and Black Sea sand beach](#), [N14 Mediterranean, Macaronesian and Black Sea shifting coastal dune](#), [N16 Mediterranean and Macaronesian coastal dune grassland \(grey dune\)](#), [N22 Mediterranean and Black Sea coastal shingle beach](#)

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: [N12 Mediterranean and Black Sea sand beach](#), [N13 Atlantic and Baltic shifting coastal dune](#), [N14 Mediterranean, Macaronesian and Black Sea shifting coastal dune](#), [N16 Mediterranean and Macaronesian coastal dune grassland \(grey dune\)](#), [N17 Black Sea coastal dune grassland \(grey dune\)](#), [N22 Mediterranean and Black Sea coastal shingle beach](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Coastal beach, dune or shingle**

Distribution

Continentality amplitude: **5**