

Ephedra fragilis

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **1.7**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Phanerophyte, Shrub**

Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm²/mg]: **2.21**

Flower

Flowering period: **March-May**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **14.61**

Dispersal mode: **Endozoochory**

Dispersal distance class: **6**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**

Nutrient relationship: **Oligotrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **9**

Temperature indicator value: **8**

Moisture indicator value: **3**

Nutrient indicator value: **2**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.4**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.39**

Disturbance severity: **0.7**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.34**

Mowing frequency: **0.01**

Grazing pressure: **0.28**

Soil disturbance: **0.14**

Habitat and sociology

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [N1B Mediterranean and Black Sea coastal dune scrub](#), [T29 Broadleaved evergreen plantation of non site-native trees](#)

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: [T29 Broadleaved evergreen plantation of non site-native trees](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Coastal beach, dune or shingle, Scrub, Forest**