

Echium aculeatum

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

Dispersal distance class: **2**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [GA \(KLE\) *Kleinio neriifoliae-Euphorbieteae canariensis*](#), [GB \(OLE\) *Oleo cerasiformis-Rhamnetteae crenulatae*](#)

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [T26 Phoenix canariensis vegetation](#)

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: [T26 Phoenix canariensis vegetation](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Scrub, Forest, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**