Echinops ritrodes

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Epizoochory**
Dispersal distance class: **6**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**
Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**
Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

Ecology

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.98**
Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.98**
Disturbance severity: **0.49**
Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.48**
Mowing frequency: **0.79**
Grazing pressure: **0.44**
Soil disturbance: **0.17**

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