

# *Dryopteris crispifolia*

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Anemochory**

Dispersal distance class: **3**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Habitat and sociology

### Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [GD \(AZO\) \*Lauro azoricae-Juniperetea brevifoliae\*](#)

### EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [T23 Macaronesian laurophyllous forest](#)

### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Forest**