# *Crambe scaberrima*

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**
Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**
Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Habitat and sociology

### Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: **GH (AEO) *Aeonio-Greenovietea***

### EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: **R53 Macaronesian thermophilous forest fringe**

### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**

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