

# *Crambe fruticosa*

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Habitat and sociology

### Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [GB \(OLE\) Oleo cerasiformis-Rhamnetea crenulatae](#)

### EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [S82 Madeiran xerophytic scrub](#)

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: [S82 Madeiran xerophytic scrub](#)

### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Scrub**