

# *Colchicum alpinum*

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.2**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Geophyte**

## Flower

Flowering period: **June-September**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

Dispersal distance class: **1**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

## Ecology

### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Acidic**

Nutrient relationship: **Mesotrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **8**

Temperature indicator value: **3.3**

Moisture indicator value: **4.7**

Reaction indicator value: **3.5**

Nutrient indicator value: **3.5**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.88**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.88**

Disturbance severity: **0.48**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.39**

Mowing frequency: **0.31**

Grazing pressure: **0.35**

Soil disturbance: **0.19**

## **Habitat and sociology**

### Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [CM \(MOL\) \*Molinio-Arrhenatheretea\*](#)

### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline)**