

Cirsium ukranicum

Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Biennial or short-lived**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Anemochory**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

Ecology

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.5**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.6**

Disturbance severity: **0.66**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.62**

Mowing frequency: **0.6**

Grazing pressure: **0.18**

Soil disturbance: **0.17**