

# *Cirsium simplex*

## Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

## Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm<sup>2</sup>/mg]: **20.81**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **3.42**

Dispersal mode: **Anemochory**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

## Ecology

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.29**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.5**

Disturbance severity: **0.22**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.21**

Mowing frequency: **0.2**

Grazing pressure: **0.14**

Soil disturbance: **0.13**