

# *Cirsium richterianum*

## Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Biennial or short-lived**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Anemochory**

Dispersal distance class: **5**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

## Ecology

### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Eutrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **8.5**

Temperature indicator value: **3.5**

Moisture indicator value: **2**

Reaction indicator value: **7**

Nutrient indicator value: **5.5**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.7**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.7**

Disturbance severity: **0.68**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.66**

Mowing frequency: **1.1**

Grazing pressure: **0.26**

Soil disturbance: **0.23**

## Habitat and sociology

### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Synanthropic**