

# *Cirsium pugnax*

## **Fruit, seed and dispersal**

Dispersal mode: **Anemochory**

## **Trophic mode**

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## **Taxon origin**

Origin in Europe: **Native**