

# *Cirsium candelabrum*

## Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Biennial or short-lived**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **1.77**

Dispersal mode: **Anemochory**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

## Ecology

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.7**

Disturbance severity: **0.65**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.57**

Mowing frequency: **0.29**

Grazing pressure: **0.2**

Soil disturbance: **0.19**