Centranthus calcitrapae

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.25**
Life span: **Annual**
Life form: **Therophyte**

Flower

Flowering period: **February-June**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**
Dispersal distance class: **1**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**
Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**
Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**
Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**
Nutrient relationship: **Mesotrophic**
Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **7.1**
Temperature indicator value: **7.9**
Moisture indicator value: **2.9**
Reaction indicator value: **6.8**
Nutrient indicator value: **3.5**
Salinity indicator value: **0**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.62**
Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.66**
Disturbance severity: **0.72**
Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.54**
Mowing frequency: **0.24**

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Grazing pressure: **0.29**
Soil disturbance: **0.3**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: **FJ (TRA) *Stipo-Trachynietea distachyae*, KH (DRY) *Drypidetea spinosae*, QC (CHE) *Chenopodietea***

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: **R1L Madeiran oromediterranean siliceous dry grassland**

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: **R1L Madeiran oromediterranean siliceous dry grassland**

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Scrub, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree), Synanthropic**

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