

Centaurea raphanina

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.3**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

Spinescence: **not spinescent**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **3.36**

Dispersal mode: **Myrmecochory**

Dispersal distance class: **3**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**

Salinity relationship: **Slightly saline or brackish**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **7**

Temperature indicator value: **11**

Moisture indicator value: **3**

Reaction indicator value: **8**

Nutrient indicator value: **4**

Salinity indicator value: **1**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.27**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.57**

Disturbance severity: **0.7**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.31**

Mowing frequency: **0.06**

Grazing pressure: **0.32**

Soil disturbance: **0.19**

Habitat and sociology

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Oromediterranean scrub**