Centaurea nigra

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.54**
Life span: **Perennial**
Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm^2/mg]: **22.43**

Flower

Flowering period: **June-August**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **2.33**
Dispersal mode: **Myrmecochory**
Dispersal distance class: **3**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**
Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**
Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**
Substrate reaction relationship: **Acidic**
Nutrient relationship: **Mesotrophic**
Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **8**
Temperature indicator value: **5**
Moisture indicator value: **4.6**
Reaction indicator value: **4.2**
Nutrient indicator value: **3.8**
Salinity indicator value: **0**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.69**

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Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **2.01**
Disturbance severity: **0.49**
Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.48**
Mowing frequency: **1.02**
Grazing pressure: **0.3**
Soil disturbance: **0.3**

Habitat and sociology

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Scrub, Synanthropic**

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