Centaurea grisebachii

Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Biennial or short-lived, Perennial**
Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Myrmecochory**
Dispersal distance class: **3**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**
Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**
Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

Ecology

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **8.1**
Temperature indicator value: **7.9**
Moisture indicator value: **3.2**
Reaction indicator value: **6.7**
Nutrient indicator value: **3.3**
Salinity indicator value: **0.1**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.93**
Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.87**
Disturbance severity: **0.71**
Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.64**
Mowing frequency: **0.4**
Grazing pressure: **0.28**
Soil disturbance: **0.39**

Habitat and sociology

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: **R17 Heavy-metal dry grassland of the Balkans**

© 2014–2026 Pladias – Citation: Pladias – Database of the Czech Flora and Vegetation. www.pladias.cz