

# *Centaurea borysthenica*

## Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Biennial or short-lived**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Myrmecochory**

Dispersal distance class: **3**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Habitat and sociology

### Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [BD \(PYR\) \*Pyrolo-Pinetea sylvestris\*](#),  
[JD \(AMM\) \*Ammophiletea arundinaceae\*](#)

### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Forest**