

# ***Centaurea borysthenica***

## **Habitus and growth type**

Life span: **Biennial or short-lived**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

## **Fruit, seed and dispersal**

Dispersal mode: **Myrmecochory**

Dispersal distance class: **3**

## **Trophic mode**

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## **Habitat and sociology**

### **Syntaxon**

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [\*\*BD \(PYR\) \*Pyrolo-Pinetea sylvestris\*\*\*](#),  
[\*\*JD \(AMM\) \*Ammophiletea arundinaceae\*\*\*](#)

### **Broad habitat**

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Forest**