

# ***Caucasalia pontica***

## **Trophic mode**

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## **Taxon origin**

Origin in Europe: **Native**

## **Ecology**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.78**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.39**

Disturbance severity: **0.36**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.24**

Mowing frequency: **0.04**

Grazing pressure: **0.2**

Soil disturbance: **0.08**

## **Habitat and sociology**

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [\*\*CA \(FAG\) Carpino-Fagetea sylvaticae\*\*](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Forest**