

# *Carum caucasicum*

## Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

## Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm<sup>2</sup>/mg]: **12.39**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **1.75**

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

Dispersal distance class: **2**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

## Ecology

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.66**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.66**

Disturbance severity: **0.28**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.28**

Mowing frequency: **0.01**

Grazing pressure: **0.21**

Soil disturbance: **0.09**

## Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [CT \(TRI\) \*Juncetea trifidi\*](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline)**