

# *Carlina graeca*

## Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Anemochory**

Dispersal distance class: **5**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

## Ecology

### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**

Salinity relationship: **Slightly saline or brackish**

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **8**

Moisture indicator value: **3**

Reaction indicator value: **7**

Nutrient indicator value: **6**

Salinity indicator value: **1**

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.55**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.73**

Disturbance severity: **0.75**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.43**

Mowing frequency: **0.15**

Grazing pressure: **0.34**

Soil disturbance: **0.27**

## Habitat and sociology

### EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [S63 Eastern garrigue](#), [S72 Eastern Mediterranean spiny heath \(phrygana\)](#)

## Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Scrub**