

# *Carduus nigrescens*

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.62**

Life span: **Biennial or short-lived**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

Spinescence: **spinescent**

## Flower

Flowering period: **May-August**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Anemochory**

Dispersal distance class: **5**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

## Ecology

### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**

Nutrient relationship: **Eutrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **8.5**

Temperature indicator value: **6.4**

Moisture indicator value: **1.8**

Reaction indicator value: **6.5**

Nutrient indicator value: **5.5**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.82**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.56**

Disturbance severity: **0.62**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.51**

Mowing frequency: **0.34**

Grazing pressure: **0.34**

Soil disturbance: **0.26**

### **Habitat and sociology**

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Forest, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree), Synanthropic**