

# *Carduus bourgaei*

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Habitat and sociology

### Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [GA \(KLE\) Kleinio neriifoliae-Euphorbieteae canariensis](#)

### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**