

# *Campanula serrata*

## Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **0.06**

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

Dispersal distance class: **2**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

## Ecology

### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Moisture indicator value: **5**

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.67**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.32**

Disturbance severity: **0.44**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.31**

Mowing frequency: **0.16**

Grazing pressure: **0.2**

Soil disturbance: **0.16**

## Habitat and sociology

### Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [CI \(NAR\) \*Nardetea strictae\*](#)

### EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [R23 Mountain hay meadow](#)

### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline)**