

# *Campanula phrygia*

## Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Annual**

Life form: **Therophyte**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

Dispersal distance class: **2**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

## Ecology

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **8.2**

Temperature indicator value: **8.5**

Moisture indicator value: **3.2**

Reaction indicator value: **5.7**

Nutrient indicator value: **3.4**

Salinity indicator value: **0.2**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.43**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.55**

Disturbance severity: **0.54**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.32**

Mowing frequency: **0.26**

Grazing pressure: **0.26**

Soil disturbance: **0.21**

## Habitat and sociology

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [S34 Balkan-Anatolian submontane genistoid scrub](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Scrub**