

# *Campanula kladniana*

## Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

Dispersal distance class: **1**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

## Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Wet**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Moisture indicator value: **7**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.56**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.38**

Disturbance severity: **0.42**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.27**

Mowing frequency: **0.06**

Grazing pressure: **0.21**

Soil disturbance: **0.12**

## Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [\*\*CU \(SES\) Elyno-Seslerietea\*\*](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline)**