

Campanula fastigiata

Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Annual, Biennial or short-lived**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte, Therophyte**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

Dispersal distance class: **2**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

Ecology

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **8.1**

Temperature indicator value: **9.3**

Moisture indicator value: **3.4**

Reaction indicator value: **7.2**

Nutrient indicator value: **5.2**

Salinity indicator value: **0.2**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.96**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.96**

Disturbance severity: **0.89**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.89**

Mowing frequency: **0.05**

Grazing pressure: **0.4**

Soil disturbance: **0.3**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [FI \(TUB\) *Helianthemetea guttati*](#)

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [R1F Mediterranean annual-rich dry grassland](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline)**