Campanula fastigiata

Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Annual, Biennial or short-lived**
Life form: **Hemicryptophyte, Therophyte**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**
Dispersal distance class: **2**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**
Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**
Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

Ecology

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **8.1**
Temperature indicator value: **9.3**
Moisture indicator value: **3.4**
Reaction indicator value: **7.2**
Nutrient indicator value: **5.2**
Salinity indicator value: **0.2**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.96**
Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.96**
Disturbance severity: **0.89**
Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.89**
Mowing frequency: **0.05**
Grazing pressure: **0.4**
Soil disturbance: **0.3**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: **FI (TUB) *Helianthemetea guttati***

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline)**

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