Campanula dichotoma

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.12**
Life span: **Annual**
Life form: **Therophyte**

Flower

Flowering period: **March-June**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**
Dispersal distance class: **1**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**
Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**
Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**
Substrate reaction relationship: **Slightly acidic to near-neutral**
Nutrient relationship: **Mesotrophic**
Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **7**
Temperature indicator value: **8**
Moisture indicator value: **4**
Reaction indicator value: **5**
Nutrient indicator value: **5**
Salinity indicator value: **0**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.45**
Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.67**
Disturbance severity: **0.82**
Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.77**
Mowing frequency: **0.51**

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Grazing pressure: **0.21**
Soil disturbance: **0.43**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: **FI (TUB) *Helianthemetea guttati***

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Spring, Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**

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