Campanula bononiensis

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.54**
Life span: **Perennial**
Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

Flower

Flowering period: **May-August**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **0.13**
Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**
Dispersal distance class: **2**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**
Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**
Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**
Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**
Nutrient relationship: **Oligotrophic**
Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **7**
Temperature indicator value: **6.2**
Moisture indicator value: **3.5**
Reaction indicator value: **8**
Nutrient indicator value: **2.4**
Salinity indicator value: **0**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.43**
Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.53**
Disturbance severity: **0.56**
Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.33**

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Mowing frequency: **0.32**
Grazing pressure: **0.26**
Soil disturbance: **0.12**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: **CB (PUB) *Quercetea pubescentis***, **CL (GER) *Trifolio-Geranietea sanguinei***

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Scrub, Forest**

Distribution

Continentality: **8**
Continentality amplitude: **4**

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