

# *Campanula bellidifolia*

## Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **0.46**

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

Dispersal distance class: **2**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

## Ecology

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.6**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.62**

Disturbance severity: **0.3**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.29**

Mowing frequency: **0.01**

Grazing pressure: **0.25**

Soil disturbance: **0.09**

## Habitat and sociology

### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**