

# *Campanula alliariifolia*

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.6**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **0.38**

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

Dispersal distance class: **2**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

## Ecology

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Temperature indicator value: **8**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.01**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.3**

Disturbance severity: **0.7**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.12**

Mowing frequency: **0**

Grazing pressure: **0.19**

Soil disturbance: **0.11**

## Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [\*\*CA \(FAG\) Carpino-Fagetea sylvaticae\*\*](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Forest**