Calendula suffruticosa

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.3**
Life span: **Perennial**
Life form: **Chamaephyte, Hemicryptophyte**

Flower

Flowering period: **January-December**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Anemochory**
Dispersal distance class: **5**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**
Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**
Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**
Nutrient relationship: **Dystrophic**
Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **9**
Temperature indicator value: **9.5**
Moisture indicator value: **1.5**
Nutrient indicator value: **1**
Salinity indicator value: **0**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.37**
Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **2.02**
Disturbance severity: **0.53**
Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.46**
Mowing frequency: **0.12**
Grazing pressure: **0.21**
Soil disturbance: **0.53**

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Habitat and sociology

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Coastal saltmarsh, Coastal beach, dune or shingle, Coastal cliff, Saline vegetation, Scrub, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**

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