

# ***Bupleurum rigidum***

## **Habitus and growth type**

Plant height [m]: **0.9**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

## **Leaf**

Specific leaf area [mm<sup>2</sup>/mg]: **11.3**

## **Flower**

Flowering period: **June-September**

## **Fruit, seed and dispersal**

Seed mass [mg]: **2.65**

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

Dispersal distance class: **2**

## **Trophic mode**

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## **Taxon origin**

Origin in Europe: **native**

## **Ecology**

### **Environmental relationships**

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Oligotrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### **Ellenberg-type indicator values**

Light indicator value: **8**

Temperature indicator value: **7.8**

Moisture indicator value: **2.7**

Reaction indicator value: **8**

Nutrient indicator value: **2**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

### **Disturbance indicator values**

Disturbance frequency: **0.2**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.42**

Disturbance severity: **0.67**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.2**

Mowing frequency: **0.07**

Grazing pressure: **0.33**

Soil disturbance: **0.14**

## **Habitat and sociology**

### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Coastal cliff, Scrub, Forest, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**