

# ***Bupleurum ranunculoides***

## **Habitus and growth type**

Plant height [m]: **0.34**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

## **Flower**

Flowering period: **June-August**

## **Fruit, seed and dispersal**

Seed mass [mg]: **1.79**

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

Dispersal distance class: **2**

## **Trophic mode**

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## **Taxon origin**

Origin in Europe: **native**

## **Ecology**

### **Environmental relationships**

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Oligotrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### **Ellenberg-type indicator values**

Light indicator value: **8.6**

Moisture indicator value: **4.4**

Reaction indicator value: **8.4**

Nutrient indicator value: **2.4**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

### **Disturbance indicator values**

Disturbance frequency: **1.09**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.63**

Disturbance severity: **0.4**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.35**

Mowing frequency: **0.18**

Grazing pressure: **0.3**

Soil disturbance: **0.12**

### **Habitat and sociology**

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Coastal cliff, Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline),  
Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**

### **Distribution**

Continentality: **3**

Continentality amplitude: **3**