

# ***Bupleurum fruticosum***

## **Habitus and growth type**

Plant height [m]: **1.88**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Phanerophyte, Shrub**

## **Leaf**

Specific leaf area [mm<sup>2</sup>/mg]: **7.4**

## **Flower**

Flowering period: **May-July**

## **Fruit, seed and dispersal**

Seed mass [mg]: **4.75**

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

Dispersal distance class: **2**

## **Trophic mode**

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## **Taxon origin**

Origin in Europe: **native**

## **Ecology**

### **Environmental relationships**

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Slightly acidic to near-neutral**

Nutrient relationship: **Mesotrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### **Ellenberg-type indicator values**

Light indicator value: **7**

Temperature indicator value: **8.3**

Moisture indicator value: **3.5**

Reaction indicator value: **5.5**

Nutrient indicator value: **4**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

### **Disturbance indicator values**

Disturbance frequency: **0.21**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.33**

Disturbance severity: **0.69**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.25**

Mowing frequency: **0.01**

Grazing pressure: **0.25**

Soil disturbance: **0.09**

## **Habitat and sociology**

### Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [\*\*FA \(QUI\) Quercetea ilicis\*\*](#)

### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Coastal cliff, Scrub, Forest, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**