

# *Bupleurum fruticosens*

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]:

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Chamaephyte**

Spinescence: **not spinescent**

## Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm<sup>2</sup>/mg]: **8.25**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **2.42**

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

Dispersal distance class: **2**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

## Ecology

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **8.3**

Temperature indicator value: **8.2**

Moisture indicator value: **2.5**

Reaction indicator value: **7.1**

Nutrient indicator value: **2.8**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.36**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.42**

Disturbance severity: **0.65**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.21**

Mowing frequency: **0.04**

Grazing pressure: **0.36**

Soil disturbance: **0.14**

## Habitat and sociology

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [S61 Western basiphilous garrigue](#), [S73 Western Mediterranean mountain hedgehog-heath](#)

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: [S61 Western basiphilous garrigue](#), [S73 Western Mediterranean mountain hedgehog-heath](#)

Dominant species of EUNIS habitats: [S73 Western Mediterranean mountain hedgehog-heath](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Oromediterranean scrub, Scrub**